

DASHAIN-TIHAR VACATION HOMEWORK-2078

XII Management

Economics

1. **Note preparation of all lessons taught till date.**
2. Explain various features of Mixed Economic System.
3. Define short run cost curve with the help of diagram.
4. How are price and output determined under monopoly market?
5. Explain the revenue curve under perfect competition market.

Computer

- 1) What is DBMS? Write the advantages and disadvantages of DBMS.
- 2) What is database normalization? Explain the 1NF, 2NF and 3NF with suitable example.
- 3) What is primary key? Differentiate between centralized and distributed database system.
- 4) What is database model? Explain the network model with their merits and demerits.
- 5) Create a PHP project in which a customer makes selection to some food items from the form **page and after the form submission, the customer can see the ordered list of foods, their short description and image in another page.**

English

Answer all the questions.

- 1) Discuss about the childhood experiences of APJ Abdul Kalam. (*A Story of My Childhood*)
- 2) Write about the experiences of immigrants in the text 'Neighbours'. (*Neighbours*)
- 3) Why does the poet show deep respect to the God? (*Every Morning I wake*)
- 4) Why did Hill protest against logging companies? (*Living in a Redwood Tree*)
- 5) How are you planning to celebrate the Dashain and Deewali festival?
- 6) Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Accountancy

1. Solve all the questions of First Term Examination.

Business Studies

1. What do you mean by management? Explain its main functions.
2. Explain in brief the procedures of planning.
3. Explain management as science as well as art.
4. Describe in brief the principle of division of work and discipline.
5. Make a comparison between Taylor's and Fayol's theory of management.

Nepali

- १) वर्ण र अक्षरमा के भिन्नता छ ? नेपाली भाषाका लेख्य वर्ण र कथ्य वर्णका स्वर वर्ण व्यञ्जनहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।
- २) उच्चारण स्थान र उच्चारण प्रयत्नका आधारमा नेपाली भाषाका कथ्य व्यञ्जन वर्णहरूलाई चिनाउनुहोस् ।
- ३) घोषत्व र प्रणत्वका आधारमा नेपाली भाषाका कथ्य व्यञ्जन वर्णहरूलाई चिनाउनुहोस् ।
- ४) शब्द निर्माण प्रक्रियाअन्तर्गत उपसर्ग ,प्रत्यय, समास ,द्वित्व र सन्धि प्रक्रियाबाट बनेका शब्दको बीस बीस ओटा शब्द बनाई तालिकामा देखाउनुहोस् ।
- ५) पढेका पाठहरूको नोट तयार गर्नुहोस्।
(नोट: यसै आधारमा २५ अङ्कको अन्तिम परीक्षामा मल्याङ्कन अङ्क थप गरिने छ ।)

Social Studies

- १) सामाजिक अध्ययन र जीवनोपयोगी शिक्षा कसरी अन्तर सम्बन्धित छन् ?
- २) बौद्धिक चोरी भनेको के हो ?
- ३) संवेग व्यवस्थापन गर्ने कुनै दुई उपाय लेख्नुहोस् ।
- ४) पूर्वीय चिन्तन र पाश्चात्य चिन्तन परम्पराबीच के कस्तो भिन्नता पइन्छ ?
- ५) जीवनोपयोगी सिपको इतिहास लेख्नुहोस् ।
- ६) सामाजिक अध्ययन विषयमा प्रयोग हुने विधिहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
(नोट :यसै आधारमा २५ अङ्कको अन्तिम परीक्षामा मूल्याङ्कन अङ्क थप गरिने छ

Hotel Management

1. What do you understand by food science? Explain different types of nutrients along with its functions and sources.
2. What do you understand by balanced diet? State its importance and draw food groups and daily nutrients requirements.
3. Visit an authentic specialty restaurant located in your locality and prepare a menu of the same explaining about the origin of food, short history, service style and cutleries used.
4. Define food poisoning. Explain two main causes of food poisoning and state preventive measure of food poisoning.
5. Students should maintain the complete journal of Chapter 1 and 2.

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XII Science

Mathematics

1. Prove that the permutations of n different objects taking r at a time,

$$P(n, r) = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$$

2. State and Prove the binomial theorem for any positive integer n .

3. Find the middle term of the expression $(x - \frac{1}{x})^{2n}$.

4. State and prove De – Moivre’s theorem for any positive integer n .

5. Use simplex method to solve the following LPP,

$$\text{Maximize } F = 15x + 12y$$

Subject to

$$2x + 3y \leq 21$$

$$3x + 2y \leq 24$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

Physics

1. Write down the dimensional formula of following specific heat capacity, moment of inertia, power, kinetic energy, young’s modulus of elasticity, surface tension, gravitational constant, work done, impulse, pressure, Potential energy,

2. Check correctness of given formula by using dimensional analysis

$$D = 3g/4\pi RG$$

3. Convert 2.5gm/cm^3 into kg/m^3 using dimensional analysis.

4. Convert 5×10^9 joule into erg using dimensional analysis.

5. Complete your note from the beginning.

Nepali

१) वर्ण र अक्षरमा कर भिन्नता छ ?नेपाली भाषाका लेख्य वर्ण र कथ्य वर्णका स्वर वर्ण व्यञ्जनहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

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५)पढेका पाठहरूको नोट तयार गर्नुहोस्।

(नोट :यसै आधारमा २५ अङ्कको अन्तिम परीक्षामा मूल्याङ्कन अङ्क थप गरिने छ ।)

English

Answer all questions.

- 1) Discuss about the childhood experiences of APJ Abdul Kalam. (*A Story of My Childhood*)
- 2) Write about the experiences of immigrants in the text Neighbours. (*Neighbours*)
- 3) Why does the poet show deep respect to the God? (*Every Morning I wake*)
- 4) Why did Hill protest against logging companies? (*Living in a Redwood Tree*)
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6. Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Botany

1. Describe the role of biotechnology in case of agriculture.
2. Draw the neat and well label diagrams of DNA with some important features.
3. Define DNA replication. Describe its process with well label diagrams.
4. Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Computer

- 1) What is DBMS? Write the advantages and disadvantages of DBMS.
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- 3) What is primary key? Differentiate between centralized and distributed database system.
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Create a PHP project in which a customer makes selection to some food items.
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Chemistry

1. Define molarity. 20 cc of an alkali was treated with 50 mL of $\frac{N}{10}$ HCl solution and it further required 10 ml of $\frac{N(f=1.3)}{10}$ H₂SO₄ solution for complete neutralization. Determine the normality of the given alkali solution.
2. Write any three methods for the preparation of iodoethane. Convert 2-bromopropane into 1-bromopropane.
3. How do you prepare ethanoic acid from
 - a. 1,1,1- trichloroethane
 - b. Methyl magnesium bromide
 - c. Ethanenitrile.Convert methane into ethanamine
4. . Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Zoology

1. Draw a well labeled diagram of alimentary canal of human. Describe the parts of alimentary canal in detail.
2. Elaborate the mechanism of digestion of food in human.
3. How can you differentiate among smooth, skeletal and cardiac muscles? Draw a well labeled diagram of these muscular tissues.
4. Gastrulation is one of the most significant events in embryology. Justify it.
5. Liver is regarded as the master laboratory of our body. Provide the proof of it and also describe its anatomical and histological structure.
6. Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Nepali Legal System

1. What were the types of crimes during Kirat period?
2. Write in short about the justice system of Kirat.
3. Discuss the types of punishment during Kirat period.
4. What were the sources of law during Lichhavi period?
5. What types of offences were called *panchakhat* during Lichhavi period?
6. Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date

Legal Drafting

- सैद्धान्तिक प्रश्नहरू (सवै प्रश्नको उत्तर लेख्नुहोस)
1. कानुनी लिखतको प्रकारहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।
Explain the kinds of legal deeds.
 २. जाहेरी दरखास्तको वारेमा छोटकरीमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।
Point out the some characteristics of FIR.
 ३. मुचुल्का भनेको के हो सवै मुचुल्काको संक्षेपमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस ।
What is known as deed? Explain all deeds.
 ४. दरपिठ र दर्तामा के फरक छ ?
What is deference between registration and endorsement ?
 ५. कैफियत प्रतिवेदन भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? उदाहरण सहित प्रस्ट पार्नुहोस ।
Give answer with example on remarks report.
- * Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

English

Answer all the questions.

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(*A Story of My Childhood*)
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Civil Law

9. What do you mean by civil law? Explain the nature and scope of civil law.

देवानी कानून भनेको के हो? यसका प्रकृति र क्षेत्रवारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।

10. What is meant by partition? Who are the co-owners of property? Explain the matters to be considered while making deed of partition in relation to Muluki Civil Code, 2074.

अशंबण्डा भनेको के हो? कस कसलाई सम्पतिको अशियार मानिन्छ ? मुलुकी देवानी सहिंतामा अशंबण्डाको लिखतमा खुलाउनुपर्ने कुराहरु के के छन? उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।

11. What are the major principles of civil law? Explain in detail.

देवानी कानूनको मुलभुत सिद्धान्त के के छन ? उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।

12. Define property law. Discuss the legal provision of law of private transaction in relation to Muluki Civil Code, 2074.

सम्पति कानून भनेको के हो ? मुलुकी देवानी सहिंतामा भएको लेनदेन व्यवहारसँग सम्बन्धित कानुनी व्यवस्थाहरुको वारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस ।

13. Distinguish between partition and inheritance. What is the order of preference of heirs for succession?

अपुताली र अशंबण्डाबीचको भिन्नता लेख्नुहोस । मुलुकी देवानी सहिंतामा अपुताली पाउने हकवालाको प्राथमिकताक्रम उल्लेख गरे अनुसार लेख्नुहोस ।

Write short note on :

4. Concealment or hiding of property सम्पति लुकाउने छिपाउने
5. Inventory of property सम्पतिको फाँटवारी
6. Registration रजिष्ट्रेशन
7. Law of donation and gift to be made void दान वा बक्स बदर हुने अवस्था

Criminal Law

1. Define crime. What is criminal law? Discuss its nature and importance.

अपराध भनेको के हो? फौजदारी कानून भनेको के हो? यसका प्रकृति र महत्व वारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।

2. What are the constituent elements of crime? Explain the principle “actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea” as basic and cardinal principle of criminal law.

अपराधका तत्व के के हुन? Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea को सिद्धान्तलाई फौजदारी कानूनको आधारभुत र मुख्य सिद्धान्तको रूपमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस ।

3. Why are basic principles applied in ensuring criminal justice? Explain any three of them.

फौजदारी न्याय प्रणालीमा किन आधारभुत सिद्धान्तको प्रयोग गरिन्छ ? कुनै तीनको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस ।

4. Distinguish between criminal law and civil law.

फौजदारी कानून र देवानी कानूनको भिन्नता लेख्नुहोस ।

5. Explain the stages of crime.

अपराधका चरणहरु वारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस ।

Write short notes on :

1. Nullum Crimen Sine Lege
2. Crime Victim अपराध पिडित
3. Procedural rights of suspects शंक्ति व्यक्तिको हक अधिकार

Social Studies

१) सामाजिक अध्ययन र जीवनोपयोगी शिक्षा कसरी अन्तर सम्बन्धित छन् ?

२) बौद्धिक चोरी भनेको के हो ?

३) संवेग व्यवस्थापन गर्ने कुनै दुई उपाय लेख्नुहोस् ।

४) पूर्वीय चिन्तन र पाश्चात्य चिन्तन परम्पराबीच के कस्तो भिन्नता पइन्छ ?

५) जीवनोपयोगी सिपको इतिहास लेख्नुहोस् ।

६) सामाजिक अध्ययन विषयमा प्रयोग हुने विधिहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । (नोट :यसै आधारमा २५ अङ्कको अन्तिम परीक्षामा मूल्याङ्कन अङ्क थप गरिने छ ।

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XI Management

Business Studies

1. Explain any five functions of business.
2. What do you mean by home trade? Describe its types.
3. How do communication and transportation provide support for the promotion of trade?
4. Describe dimension of business. Explain industry.
5. What do you mean by business environment?
6. Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Economics

1. Explain the welfare definition of economics.
2. Differentiate between positive and normative economy.
3. Note preparation of all lessons taught till date.

English

Answer all the questions.

- a) Why was Malala Yousafzai attacked by Taliban? (*Education and Humanity*)
 - b) Why did Mahabir Pun return in Nepal? (*A Visionary Social Entrepreneur*)
 - c) Who was Nelson Mandela and why he was sentenced in jail? (*Inauguration Speech of Nelson Mandela*)
 - d) Why has the speaker come to the earth? (*Corona Says*)
 - e) How are you planning to celebrate Dashain and Deewali festival this year ?
- Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Accountancy

1. From the following information prepare accounting equation.
 - a. Business started with cash Rs.200,000 .
 - b. Goods purchased Rs. 25000 on cash
 - c. Purchased bicycle Rs. 12000
 - d. Goods purchased on credit Rs. 30,000
 - e. Furniture purchased Rs.15000 on credit.
 - f. Goods sold on cash Rs.44000
 - g. Goods sold on credit Rs.20000
 - h. for Rs. 8000.
2. Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Hotel Management

1. Prepare an organizational chart of large deluxe hotel explaining interrelationship of departments within hotel.
2. Consider a tourism activity/business in your local area and make a list of them and display on the chart.
3. Collect printed tariff of tourist hotels of your own local area, compare it and prepare a report.
4. Visit an authentic specialty restaurant located in your locality and prepare a menu of the same explaining about the origin of food, short history, service style and cutleries used.
5. Students should maintain the complete journal of Chapter 1, 2 and 3.

Note: Please go through duties and responsibilities of front office personnel.

- Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Computer

- 1) Define computer. Explain the features of computer.
- 2) What is mobile computing? Write its merits and demerits.
- 3) What do you mean by generation of computer? Write the features of fourth generation of computer.
- 4) Convert the number system as indicated:
 - a) $1110001_2 = (?)_{10}$
 - b) $264_8 = (?)_{16}$
 - c) $241_8 = (?)_2$
 - d) $460_{10} = (?)_8$
 - e) $2AB_{16} = (?)_{10}$
 - f) $10110111_2 = (?)_{16}$
- 5) Create an attractive slide presentation in MS PowerPoint on the topics 'Application of computer' or 'History of computer'. Print the slides in A4 sized-paper and submit on physical class. (Note: At least 7 slides are required.)
- 6) Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.

Nepali

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Social Studies

- १) अनिर्णित हुनुका कुनै अवस्था लेख्नुहोस्।
- २) निर्णय प्रक्रियामा समस्या पहिचान भनेको के हो ?
- ३) सामाजिक अध्ययनका सिपहरू लेख्नुहोस्।
- ४) समस्या समाधानका चरणहरू लेख्नुहोस्।
- ५) सामाजिक अध्ययन र सामाजिक विज्ञानबीचको फरक लेख्नुहोस्।
- ६) सामाजिक अध्ययन र जीवनोपयोगी शिक्षाको महत्त्व दर्साउनुहोस्।
- ७) निर्णयका कुनै चार प्रकार छोटकरीमा लेख्नुहोस्।
- ८) सामाजिक अध्ययन र सामाजिक विज्ञानबीचको फरक लेख्नुहोस्।
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(नोट : यसै आधारमा २५ अङ्कको अन्तिम परीक्षामा मूल्याङ्कन अङ्क थप गरिने छ।)

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XI Science

Physics

1. Write down the dimensional formula of the following :
specific heat capacity, moment of inertia, power, kinetic energy , young's modulus of elasticity, surface tension , gravitational constant, work done , impulse, pressure, Potential energy,
2. Check correctness of the given formula by using dimensional analysis
 $D = 3g/4\pi RG$
3. Convert 2.5gm/cm^3 into kg/m^3 using dimensional analysis.
4. Convert 5×10^9 joule into erg using dimensional analysis.
5. Complete your note from the beginning.

English

Answer all the questions.

- a) Why was Malala Yousafzai attacked by Taliban? (*Education and Humanity*)
 - b) Why did Mahabir Pun return in Nepal? (*A Visionary Social Entrepreneur*)
 - c) Who was Nelson Mandela and why he was sentenced to jail? (*Inauguration Speech of Nelson Mandela*)
 - d) Why has the speaker come to the earth? (*Corona Says*)
 - e) How are you planning to celebrate Dashain and Deewali festival this year?
- 7) **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

Zoology

1. Describe the causes, effects and preventive measures of air pollution.
2. Describe the causes, effects and preventive measures of water pollution.
3. Elaborate the causes, effects and preventive measures of land pollution.
4. Provide the adaptational features of fish, whale, bat and sparrow.
5. Biodiversity is essential for the survival of human. Justify the statement.
6. **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

Chemistry

1. Derive $PV = nRT$. Calculate the mass of oxygen gas whose volume is 320 mL at $17^{\circ}C$ and 2 atmospheric pressure.
2. **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

Nepali

- १) वर्ण र अक्षरमा के भिन्नता छ ? नेपाली भाषाका लेख्य वर्ण र कथ्य वर्णका स्वर वर्ण व्यञ्जनहरू लेख्नुहोस्।
- २) उच्चारण स्थान र उच्चारण प्रयत्नका आधारमा नेपाली भाषाका कथ्य व्यञ्जन वर्णहरूलाई चिनाउनुहोस्।
- ३) घोषत्व र प्रणत्वका आधारमा नेपाली भाषाका कथ्य व्यञ्जन वर्णहरूलाई चिनाउनुहोस्।
- ४) शब्द निर्माण प्रक्रियाअन्तर्गत उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय, समास, द्वित्व र सन्धि प्रक्रियाबाट बनेका शब्दको बीस बीस ओटा शब्द बनाई तालिकामा देखाउनुहोस्।
- ५) पढेका पाठहरूको नोट तयार गर्नुहोस्।
(नोट : यसै आधारमा २५ अङ्कको अन्तिम परीक्षामा मूल्याङ्कन अङ्क थप गरिने छ।)

Mathematics

1. Prove geometrically that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$
2. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 0$.
3. Examine whether or not the function $f : \mathbb{R} - \{1\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$ defined by $f(x) = \frac{x}{x-1}$ is
(a) one to one
(b) onto.
4. Prove that
$$\log_b y = \frac{\log_a y}{\log_a b}$$
5. Discuss the continuity of the function
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{when } x > 1 \\ 2 & \text{when } x = 1 \\ x^2 & \text{when } x < 1 \end{cases}$$
 at $x = 1$.
6. **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

Botany

1. Describe the structure of cell wall with suitable diagram.
2. Elaborate the different model of cell membrane with key functions.
3. Describe the structure of mitochondria with biological role.
4. Define nucleic acid. Describe the structure of DNA.
5. Complete your note copy.

DASHAIN-TIHAR VACATION HOMEWORK-2078

XI Law

Procedural Law

1. The procedural law is a law of remedy, do you agree? Evaluation the importance of procedural law in implementing the substantive rights of citizens.
2. Discuss the interrelation and difference between procedural law and substantive law.
3. Explain general summary, and special procedure on the basis of Nepalese existing laws, in brief.
4. **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

Constitutional Law

1. संविधानको परिभाषा गर्दै यो किन महत्वपूर्ण मानिन्छ ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस ।
Define the constitution and describe why it is important.
2. संविधान र संविधान कानूनका श्रोतहरु उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।
Point out the sources of constitution and constitutional law.
3. नेपालको संवैधानिक विकास उल्लेख गर्दै नेपालको संविधानको विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस ।
Explaining the constitutional development of Nepal what are the characteristics of constitution of Nepal ?
4. संविधानको प्रकार उल्लेख गर्दै लिखित र अलिखित संविधानको गुण दोष के के हुन ?
How many types of constitution and what are the beneficiaries and disadvantages of codified and uncodedified ?
5. एकात्मक संविधान र संघीय संविधानको गुण र अवगुण के के हुन ?
What are the merit and demerit of unitary and federal constitution?
6. छोटो उत्तर लेख्नुहोस (Give short answer (क) संविधानका तत्वहरु (Elements of constitution)
(ख) नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान २०६३ (Interim constitution of Nepal)
(ग) संविधानवाद (Constitutionalism)
7. **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

English

Answer all the questions.

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(*Education and Humanity*)
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Nepali

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Jurisprudence

1. What do you mean by jurisprudence? Explain in detail the importance of law.
2. Define the term law. Explain the difference between civil law and criminal law.
3. Discuss on types of jurisprudence.
4. Define public law. Describe the characteristics of law.
5. Write differences between substantive law and procedural law.
6. Differentiate between constitutional law and administrative law.
7. Define various types of law.
8. **Prepare a fair note of all the topics covered till date.**

Social Studies

- १) अनिर्णित हुनुका कुनै अवस्था लेख्नुहोस्।
- २) निर्णय प्रक्रियामा समस्या पहिचान भनेको के हो ?
- ३) सामाजिक अध्ययनका सिपहरू लेख्नुहोस्।
- ४) समस्या समाधानका चरणहरू लेख्नुहोस्।
- ५) सामाजिक अध्ययन र सामाजिक विज्ञानबीचको फरक लेख्नुहोस्।
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The End.